act like (inseparable): behave in a way that's like. zachowywać się jak: "What's wrong with Bob? He's acting like an idiot."

Note: This phrasal verb is very informal.

add up (no object): logically fit together. mieć sens,pasować "His theory is hard to believe, but his research adds up."
Note: This phrasal verb is often negative: "His theory seems, at first, to be plausible, but the facts in his research don't add up."

add up to (inseparable): to total: osiągać w sumie, łącznie. "The bills add up to £734.96. That's more than I expected!"

back off (no object): not follow a threat: wycofać się.
"Tom was ready to call the police when I told him I'd wrecked his car, but he backed off when I said I'd pay for the damages."

back up (separable): confirm a story, facts, or information: *potwierdzić*, *poprzeć*.

"If you don't believe me, talk to Dave. He'll back me up."

blow up (1. separable): inflate: nadmuchiwać. "We needs lots of balloons for the party. Will you blow them up?"

blow up (2. separable): explode; destroy by exploding: *wybuchać*, *detonować*.

A: "That old building really came down quickly!"

B: "That's because the construction company used dynamite always know the answer." to blow it up."

break down (1. separable): separate something into component parts: *rozbić*, *rozdzielić*. "We spent a lot of money at the supermarket. When we broke the total cost down, we spent more on cleaning supplies than food."

break down (2. no object): stop working / functioning: *zepsuć się*. "Sharon will be late for work today. Her car broke down on the freeway."

break in (often no object; with an object, break into-inseparable): enter by using force (and breaking a lock, window, etc.): włamać się

"Jane's apartment was burgled last night. Someone broke in while Jane was at the movies."

"Somebody broke into Jane's apartment while she was at the movies.

break up (usually no object; with an object, break up with [inseparable)]): end a personal relationship: *zerwać ze sobą, rozejść się*.

"Tim and Julie aren't going steady any more. They got really angry with each other and broke up."

bring / take back (separable): return something: *odnieść coś*. "This book is due tomorrow. I guess I should take it back to the library."

bring up (1. separable): mention (as a topic of discussion): *wspominać*.

"We planned to discuss overtime pay in the meeting. Why didn't someone bring that topic up?"

bring up (2. separable): raise; rear: wychowywać. "Lucy's parents died when she was a baby. Her grandparents brought her up."

brush up on (inseparable): review / study thoroughly for a short time: *odświeżać*, *odkurzać*.

"If you're going to travel to Peru, you'd better brush up on your Spanish."

burn down (no object): become destroyed / consumed by fire: *spalić*.

"Lightning struck Mr. Kennedy's barn last night. It burned down before the fire fighters arrived."

butt in (no object): impolitely interrupt (a conversation, an action): *wcinać się*, *wtrącać*.

"Hey, you! Don't butt in! Wait for your turn!"

call off (separable): cancel something that has been scheduled: *odwoływać*.

"We don't have school today. The mayor called classes off because of the snow."

call on (inseparable): ask someone for an answer in class: wezwać do odpowiedzi.

"I don't know why the teacher never calls on you. You always know the answer."

calm down (with or without an object; with an object, separable): become calm / less agitated or upset; help someone become calm / less agitated or upset: wyciszyć się, uspokoić.

"Why are you so upset? Suzie didn't intend to spill orange juice on you. Calm down!"

(not) **care for** (1. inseparable): like; want: *lubić*, *chcieć*. *Note: This phrasal verb is usually negative, though it may be used affirmatively in questions.*

A: "Would you care for something to drink? We have coffee, tea, or orange juice."

B: "Could I have water, please? I don't care for coffee, tea, or juice."

care for (2. inseparable): take care of; supply care to; attend / watch: *troszczyć się, opiekować*.

"Amy's father got out of the hospital last week. The family is caring for him at home."

catch up (with) (often without an object; with an object, inseparable): stop being behind: *wyrównywać*, *doganiać innych*.

"Terry stopped to rest for a few minutes. He'll catch up / catch up with us later."

check in (to) (inseparable): register for / at a hotel, conference, etc.; let someone know officially that you have arrived: *zarejestrować się*.

"My plane will arrive around 5:00 PM. I should be able to check into the hotel by 6:00 or 6:30."

check off (separable): make a mark to indicate that something on a list has been completed: *odhaczyć*.

"Here are the things you need to do. Please check each one off when you've finished it."

check out (of) (inseparable): follow procedures for leaving (a hotel, etc.): wyrejestrować się (np. z hotelu)

"Don't forget to take your room key to the front desk when you check out (when you check out of the hotel)."

cheer up (separable): help someone feel less worried / depressed / sad: pocieszać, rozweselać.

"Suzie's brother was depressed about not getting a promotion, so she sent him a funny card to cheer him up."

chicken out (no object): lose the courage or confidence to do drop in (on) (inseparable): visit informally (and usually something--often at the last minute: stchórzyć, wycofać się. "Sam said he was going to ask Lulu for a date, but he chickened out."

clam up (inseparable): suddenly become quiet / refuse to talk drop by (inseparable): visit informally (and usually without about something: zamknąć się.

"Lila wouldn't talk about the accident. When I asked her what happened, she clammed up."

come across (inseparable): find (unexpectedly): natknąć się. "I've lost my extra car keys. If you come across them while your're cleaning the room, please put them in a safe place."

come down with (inseparable): become ill with : zachorować na

"George won't be at the office today. He came down with the restauracji. flu over the weekend."

come to (1. inseparable): total: *być w sumie*.

"Your charges come to £124.38. Will you pay by check, in cash, or with a credit card?"

come to (2. no object): regain consciousness: wrócić do przytomności.

"When I told Gina that she'd won a million dollars, she fainted. When she came to, I told her it was a joke and she almost hit me!"

count on (inseparable): depend on; trust that something will happen or that someone will do as expected: liczyć na, polegać.

"I'm counting on you to wake me up tomorrow. I know I won't hear the alarm."

cross out (separable): show that something written is wrong or unnecessary by making an X across it: przekreślać, wykreślać.

"We can't afford to buy everything on your shopping list, so I've crossed all the unnecessary things out."

cut back (on) (often without an object; with an object, cut back on [inseparable]): use less of something: oszczędzać na się.

"You drink too much coffee. You should cut back."

drag on (no object): last much longer than expected or is necessary: ciągnąć się.

"I thought the meeting would be a short one, but it dragged on for more than three hours."

draw up (separable): create a formal document: sporządzić. "The Ajax and Tip-Top Banks have decided to merge. Their lawyers will draw all the official documents up sometime this month."

drop off (separable): deliver something; deliver someone (by giving him/her a ride): podrzucić (coś lub kogoś).

"Yes, I can take those letters to the post office. I'll drop them off as I go home from work."

without scheduling a specific time): wpaść.

"If you're in town next month, we'd love to see you. Please try to drop in. (Please try to drop in on us."

scheduling a specific time): wpaść.

"If you're in town next month, we'd love to see you. Please try to drop by the house."

drop out (of) (inseparable): stop attending / leave school or an organization: rzucić (np. szkołę).

"No, Paul isn't at the university. He dropped out. / He dropped out of school."

eat out (no object): have a meal in a restaurant: jeść w

"I'm too tired to cook tonight. Why don't we eat out?"

egg on (separable): urge / encourage greatly toward doing something (usually something negative): podpuszczać, podjudzać.

"At first Bob and Chuck were just having a mild argument, but Bob's friends egged them on until they started fighting."

end up (1. no object): finally arrive at; arrive at an unexpected place: wylądować (gdzieś), dotrzeć do. "We got lost last night and ended up in the next town."

end up (2. no object): arrive somewhere as a result or consequence: skończyć (gdzieś), trafić do.

"You're working too hard. If you don't take it easy, you'll end up in the hospital!"

face up to (inseparable): admit to; take responsibility for: przyznać, wziąć odpowiedzialność.

"You can't pretend that you're doing OK in this course, Joe. Sooner or later, you'll have to face up to the fact that you're failing it."

fall through (no object): not happen. (Note: describes something that was planned but didn't happen.): nie powieść

"We had originally intended to go to Mexico for our vacation, but our trip fell through when I got sick."

feel up to (inseparable): feel strong enough or comfortable enough to do something: czuć się na siłach.

"I know the accident was a terrible shock. Do you feel up to talking about it?"

figure out (1. separable): logically find the answer to a problem; solve a problem by thinking about it carefully: rozwiązać.

"For a long time I couldn't understand the last problem, but I finally figured it out."

figure out (2. separable): understand why someone behaves the way she/he does: rogryźć (czyjeś zachowanie).

"I can't figure Margie out. Sometimes she's very warm and friendly and sometimes she acts as if she doesn't know me."

fill in (separable): add information to a form: wypełnić, uzupełnić (np. formularz).

"The office needs to know your home address and phone number. Could you fill them in on this form?"

fill in for (inseparable): temporarily do someone else's work; temporarily substitute for another person: zastąpić.

"Professor Newton is in the hospital and won't be able to teach for the rest of the term. Do you know who's going to fill get out of (2. inseparable): escape having to do something: in for her?"

fill out (1. separable): complete a form by adding required information: uzupełnić:

"Of course I completed my application! I filled it out and mailed it over three weeks ago!"

fill out (2. no object): become less thin; gain weight: zaokrąglać się, wypełniać...

"Jerry used to be really skinny, but in the last year he's begun to fill out."

find out (about) (inseparable): learn / get information (about): dowiedzieć się.

"I'm sorry that you didn't know the meeting had been cancelled. I didn't find out (find out about it) myself until just a few minutes ago."

get across (separable): make something understood; communicate something understandably: przekazywać (zrozumiale).

"Alan is really intelligent but sometimes he has problems getting his ideas across."

get along (with) (inseparable): have a friendly relationship (with); be friendly (toward): być w przyjaznych stosunkach. "Why can't you and your sister get along? Everyone else gets along with her just fine!"

get around (inseparable): avoid having to do something: wykrecić sie.

"Teresa got around the required math classes by doing well on a math proficiency test."

get by (no object): survive, financially, in a difficult situation: przeżyć, przetrwać.

"It's going to be hard to pay the rent now that you've lost your job, but somehow we'll get by."

get in (1. inseparable): enter a small, closed vehicle: wsiąść. "I don't know where Carole was going. She just got in her car and drove away."

get in (2. no object): arrive: przybywać.

"Do you know what time Fred's plane gets in?"

get on (inseparable): enter a large, closed vehicle: wsiąść. "I'm sorry, but you're too late to say goodbye to Angela. She got on the plane about 20 minutes ago."

get off (inseparable): leave a large, closed vehicle: wysiąść. "When you get off the bus, cross the street, turn right on Oak Street, and keep going until you're at the corner of Oak and Lincoln Street."

get out of (1. inseparable): leave a small, closed vehicle: wysiaść.

"There's something wrong with the garage door opener. You'll have to get out of the car and open it by hand."

wykpić sie.

"Lisa said she had a terrible headache and got out of giving her speech today."

get over (inseparable): recover from an illness or painful experience: pozbierać się, dojść do siebie.

"Katy was really upset when she failed the test. She thought she would never get over feeling so stupid."

get rid of (inseparable): dispose of; give away or throw away: pozbyć się.

"That shirt is really ugly. Why don't you get rid of it?"

get up (usually no object; with an object, separable): leave bed after sleeping and begin your daily activities: wstawać. "I know I won't hear the alarm tomorrow morning. Can you get me up at 6:00 AM?"

give up (1. separable): stop doing something (usually a habit): rzucić.

"He knows smoking isn't good for his health, but he can't give it up."

give up (2. no object): decide not to try (unsuccessfully) to solve a problem: zrezygnować.

A: "What's black and white and red all over?"

B: "I give up. What?"

A: "An embarrassed zebra!"

go out with (inseparable): have a date with: *chodzić z kimś*. "You went out with Sharon last night, didn't you?"

go with (1. no object): look pleasing together. (Note: for

clothes, furniture, etc.): pasować do siebie.

"You should buy that shirt. It will go well with your dark brown suit."

go with (2. no object): date regularly and steadily: chodzić z kimś regularnie.

"Is Gina going with Jim? I see them together all the time."

grow up (1. no object): spend the years between being a child and being an adult: dorastać.

"Did you know that Frank grew up in Malaysia?"

grow up (2. no object): behave responsibly; behave as an adult, not a child: wyrastać.

A: "Lee really irritates me sometimes. He's really silly and childish."

B: "I agree. I wish he would grow up."

hand in (separable): submit homework, an assignment, etc: oddać np. zadanie domowe.

"You'd better get started on your report. You know that you have to hand it in at 8:30 tomorrow morning!"

hand out (separable): distribute: rozdać.

"Why don't you have a course description and list of assignments? The teacher handed them out on the first day of "Someone said there was a meeting at 9:30 but I haven't class."

hang up (no object): end a phone conversation by replacing the receiver: odwiesić słuchawkę.

"I'd like to talk longer, but I'd better hang up. My sister needs to make a call."

hold up (separable): delay: opóźnić.

"I'm sorry I'm late. There was an accident on the freeway and traffic held me up."

hold up (separable): rob; threaten someone with harm unless *sprawdzić*. he/she gives her/his money or other valuable things: przetrzymać, terroryzować.

"Sarah is very upset. When she was walking home last night, two men held her up and took her purse and jewellery."

keep on (inseparable--followed by an -ing verb): continue: kontynuować

"I'm not ready to stop yet. I think I'll keep on working for a while."

kick out (separable): expel; force someone to leave because of his/her poor performance or unacceptable behaviour: wyrzucić kogoś, wykopać.

"Jim's club kicked him out because he didn't pay his dues or come to meetings."

knock out (separable): make unconscious: znokautować. "The boxing match ended when one boxer knocked the other

one out."

lay off (separable): dismiss someone from a job because of lack of work or money (not because of poor performance): zwolnić.

"I feel really sorry Sally's family. Her father was laid off yesterday."

leave out (separable): forget; omit: przeoczyć, pominąć. "Oh, no! When I made the list of those who attended the meeting, I left your name out!"

let down (separable): disappoint: rozczarować.

"I know I let you down when I didn't do what I promised. I'm really sorry."

look down on (inseparable): hold in contempt; regard as inferior: gardzić.

"It's not surprising that Fred has few friends. He seems to look down on anyone who doesn't like the same things that he does."

look forward to (inseparable): anticipate pleasantly; think about a pleasant thing before it happens: spodziewać się, oczekiwać.

"I'm really looking forward to vacation. I can't wait for it to begin!"

look into (inseparable): investigate / get more details about something: sprawdzić, zbadać.

heard anything about it. Shall I look into it?"

look like (inseparable): resemble (in appearance): wyglądać podobnie.

"Does he look like his father or his mother?"

look over (separable): check; review: przejrzeć.

"I think I may have some typos in this report. Could you look it over?"

look up (separable): find something in a reference work:

"I'm sorry, but I don't know what that word means. I'll have to look it up."

look up to (inseparable): respect: szanować.

"Everyone looks up to Joyce because she always makes time to help others."

make fun of (inseparable): make jokes about (usually unkindly): robić sobie żarty.

"I agree that Bob looks ridiculous since he shaved his head, but don't make fun of him. You'll hurt his feelings."

make up (separable): invent / create (imaginary) information: wymyślić, spreparować.

"Judy's story is hard to believe. I'm sure she made it up."

make out (separable): see / hear something well enough to understand what it means. (Note: often negative.): rozeznać, rozczytać.

"Ruth's writing is very small. I almost need a magnify glass to make it out.'

make for (inseparable): go to or toward: iść w kierunku.

"Her teen-aged children are always hungry. As soon as they **put on** (separable): begin to wear; don: założyć. arrive home from school, they make for the refrigerator."

mark down (separable): reduce the price (as an incentive to buy): obniżyć cenę.

"These shoes were really a bargain! The store marked them down by 40%!"

mix up (separable): cause to become confused: zakręcić się. "I didn't complete the assignment because I didn't know how. The directions mixed me up."

nod off (no object): fall sleep (usually unintentionally): zdrzemnąć się, przysnąć.

"The speech was so boring that several people in the audience nodded off before it was finished."

pass away (no object): die: umrzeć.

"I was very sorry to hear that your grandfather passed away."

pass out (1. no object): faint; lose consciousness: zemdleć. "When Ella heard that she'd won a million dollars, she was so shocked that she passed out."

pass out (2. separable): distribute: rozdawać. "Everyone in the room needs one of these information sheets. Who will help me pass them out?"

pick out (separable): choose; select: wybrać. "Billy's grandmother especially liked her birthday card because Billy had picked it out himself."

pick up (1. separable): lift; take up: podwieźć. "Those books don't belong on the floor. Will you help me pick them up?"

pick up (2. separable): get; buy: wybrać, dostać. "The children just drank the last of the milk. Could you pick some more up on your way home this evening?"

pick on (inseparable): bully; intentionally try to make someone upset: dręczyć, znęcać się.

"You should be ashamed of teasing your little brother, Bob! Pick on someone your own size!"

pull over (no object): drive a vehicle to the side of the rode: zjechać.

"When the policeman indicated that I should pull over, I knew he was going to give me a ticket."

put away (separable): return something to the proper place: odłożyć.

"I just took these clothes out of the dryer. Will you help me put them away?"

put off (1. separable): postpone; delay; avoid: przesunąć, odsunać.

"I can't put this work off any longer. If I don't do it soon, it'll be impossible to finish it in time."

"It's a little bit chilly outside. You'd better put a sweater on."

put up (separable): provide someone with a place to sleep: przenocować kogoś.

"There's no need for you to check into a hotel. I'll be happy to put you up."

put up with (inseparable): tolerate: znosić, tolerować. "It's really important to come to work on time. The boss won't put up with lateness."

put back (separable): return something to the proper place:

"I've finished with these books. Do you want me to put them back on the shelves?"

rip off (separable): cheat; take advantage of; charge too much: ocyganić, oszukać.

"Don't even think about buying a car there. They'll rip you off."

round off (separable): change from a fraction to the nearest whole number: zaokraglić.

"Round all prices off to the closest whole-dollar amounts. For example, round £33.73 off to £34.00."

run into (inseparable): meet by chance: wpaść na. "Yesterday at the supermarket, Jan ran into her former roommate. Before yesterday, they hadn't seen each other for nearly five years."

run out of (inseparable): use the last of: wyczerpać się. "On the way home from work, Arthur ran out of gas."

set up (separable): make arrangements for something: ustalać.

"You'll see Mr. Thomas tomorrow. I've set a meeting up for 9:30 AM."

slip up (no object): make a mistake: pomylić się. "You slipped up here. The amount should be £135.28, not £132.58."

stand out (no object): be noticeably better than other similar people or things: wyróżniać się.

"Good job, Ann! Your work really stands out!"

stand up (1. no object): rise to a standing position: *powstać*. "When the Chairperson entered the room, everyone stood ир."

stand up (2. separable): make a date but not keep it: wvkiwać.

"Angela was supposed to go to the dance with Fred, but she stood him up and went with Charles instead."

show up (no object): arrive; appear: pojawiać się. "The boss was very upset when you didn't show up for the meeting. What happened?"

stand for (1. no object): represent: *symbolizować*, *oznaczać*. "These letters seem to be an abbreviation. Do you know what they stand for?"

stand for (2. inseparable): tolerate; permit (usually negative): pozwalać na, tolerować.

"I'm not surprised that Mrs. Johnson rejected your report. She won't stand for shoddy work."

take after (inseparable): resemble; favor (in appearance): być podobnym do. Note: used for people.

"Both my sister and I take after our father."

take / bring back (separable): return: zwrócić, odnieść. "This book is due tomorrow. I guess I should take it back to the library."

take care of (inseparable): provide care for; watch one's health: troszczyć się.

"Lois has been taking care of her father since he returned home from the hospital."

take off (1. separable): remove (something you're wearing): zdjać.

"Please take your hat off when you go inside a building."

take off (2. no object): leave; depart (often suddenly or quickly): wystartować.

"When does your plane take off?"

take up (separable): begin (a hobby or leisure-time activity): zacząć.

A: "Do vou like to ski?"

B: "I've never been skiing, but I think I'd like to take it up."

tell (someone) off (separable): speak to someone bluntly and negatively, saving exactly what she/he did wrong: zbesztać. "Julie was really angry at Bob; she told him off in front of all of us."

tick off (separable): show that something has been completed "It's cold in here. I'm going to turn the heater on" by putting a tick (check) beside it: odhaczyć.

"Here are the things you need to do. Tick each one off when turn on (separable): interest very much; excite (often vou finish it."

throw away (separable): discard; put in the garbage: wvrzucić.

"You shouldn't throw those newspapers away; they're recyclable."

throw out (1. separable): discard; put in the garbage:

"This food smells bad. You'd better throw it out."

throw out (2. separable): forcibly make someone leave (usually because of bad behavior): wyrzucić.

"Those people are drunk and making everyone uncomfortable. The manager should throw them out."

throw up (usually no object; with an object, separable): vomit: wymiotować.

"Paul was so nervous about his job interview that he threw up just before he left for it."

try on (separable): wear something briefly to check its fit, how it looks, etc.: przymierzyć.

"I'm not sure that jacket is large enough. May I try it on?"

try out (separable): use a machine briefly to determine how well it works: wypróbować.

"I really like the way this car looks. May I try it out?"

turn around (usually no object): move so that you are facing the opposite direction: odwrócić się.

"Everyone turned around and stared when I entered the meeting late."

turn down (1. separable): decrease the volume: ściszyć, zmniejszyć.

"Your music is giving me a headache! Please turn it down or use your headphones!"

turn down (2. separable): refuse: odrzucić.

"I thought I could borrow some money from Joe, but when I asked, he turned me down."

turn in (1. separable): give / deliver / submit to someone: dostarczyć.

"I've written my report, but I haven't turned it in."

turn in (2. separable): report or deliver wrongdoers to the authorities: zgłosić przestępstwo.

"Two days after the robbery, the thieves turned themselves in."

turn off (separable): stop by turning a handle or switch: wyłączyć.

"I'm cold. Do you mind if I turn the air conditioner off?"

turn on (1. separable): start by turning a handle or switch: właczyć.

sexually) (very informal): działać na.

"What kind of music turns you on?"

turn up (1. separable): increase the volume: podgłośnić, podkręcać.

"I can barely hear the TV. Can you turn it up a little?"

turn up (2. no object): appear unexpectedly: pojawić się niespodziewanie.

"We were all surprised when Pam turned up at the party. We didn't even know she was in town."

wait on (1. inseparable): serve (usually customers in a restaurant, shop, etc.): obsługiwać.

"I want to make a complaint. The person who just waited on me was very impolite."

wake up (no object): stop sleeping: obudzić się.

"I usually wake up around 5:00 AM each day."

watch out for (inseparable): be careful of; beware of: uważać na.

"If you take that road, watch out for ice during the winter."

wear out (1. separable): wear something / use something until it can no longer be worn / be used: *znosić*.

"I need a new pencil sharpener. I wore this one out."

wear out (2. separable): cause to become exhausted; cause to become very tired: *wypalić się*.

"I had four different meetings today. They wore me out."

work out (1. no object): exercise (usually in a gym, etc.) to build muscles, body tone, etc.: *ćwiczyć*.

"Instead of eating lunch on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, Sheila goes to the recreation centre to work out."

work out (2. separable): solve a problem / resolve a difficult situation (usually by working together): $rozgry\acute{z}\acute{c}$.

"I know we disagree on many points, but I believe we can work things out."

wrap up (1. no object): wear enough clothes to keep warm: *opatulać się*.

"It's really cold today. Be sure you wrap up when you leave the house."

write down (separable): record something in writing: *zapisywać*.

"Could you tell me your e-mail address again? I want to write it down."